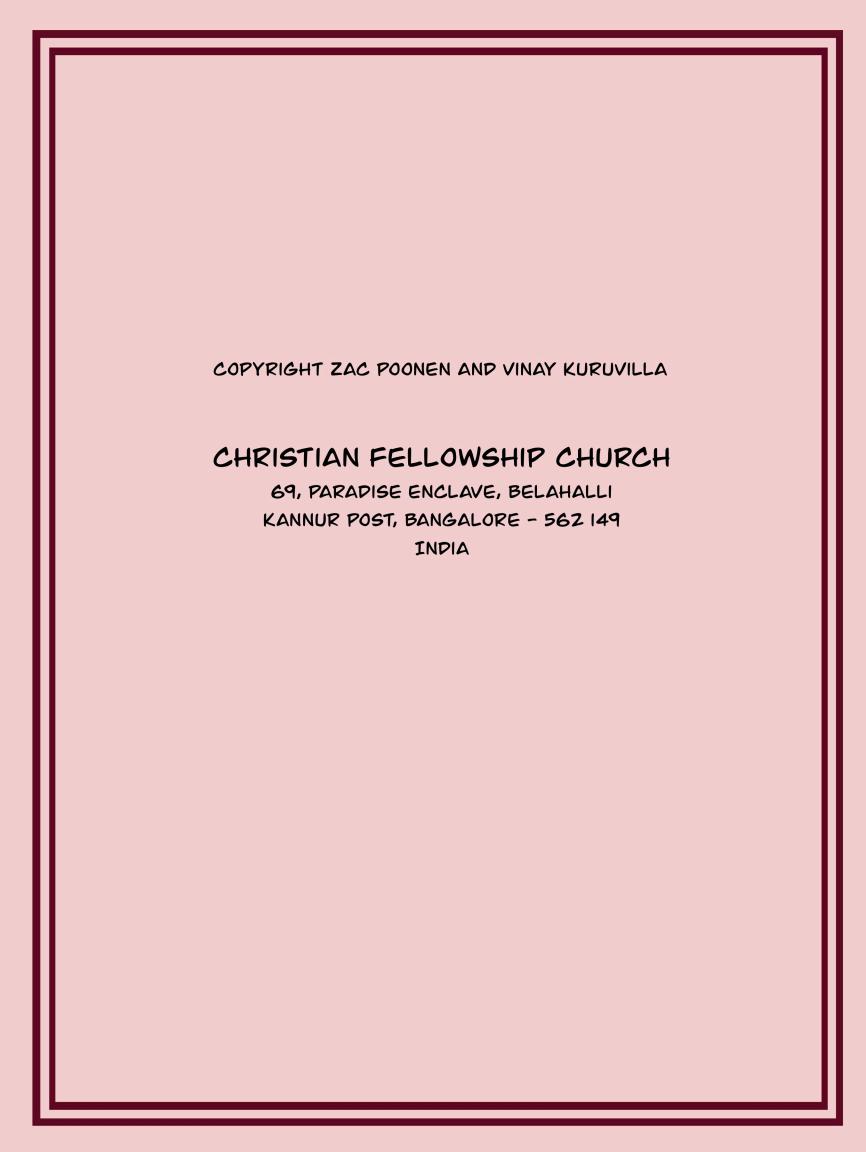
Through the Bible

PROMANSI

Zac Poonen

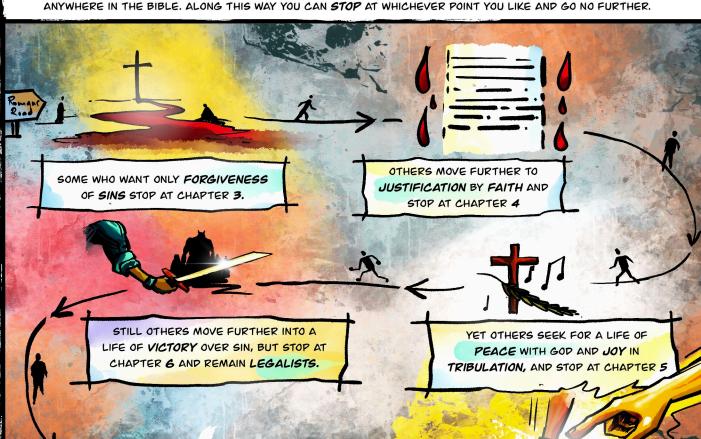
Illustrations by Vinay Kuruvilla





THE THEME OF **ROMANS** IS FOUND IN THE **FIRST** VERSE OF THIS LETTER: 'THE GOSPEL OF **GOD.'** THIS IS **GOD'S GOOD**NEWS THAT HE WANTS **EVERYONE** IN THE **WORLD** TO HEAR. AS WE GO THROUGH THIS BOOK, WE FIND **CHRISTIANS STOP** AT **PIFFERENT** POINTS ALONG THE WAY AND THAT VERY **FEW** REACH THE **ULTIMATE** GOAL THAT **GOD** HAS FOR THEM.

ROMANS IS THE MOST ORDERLY, LOGICAL, STEP-BY-STEP PRESENTATION OF THE GOSPEL FOUND
ANYWHERE IN THE BIBLE ALONG THIS WAY YOU CAN STOP AT WHICHEVER POINT YOU LIVE AND GOING FURTHER



SOME MOVE FURTHER STILL TO CHAPTER 7 AND BECOME FREE FROM LEGALISM. MANY THINK THAT THE GOSPEL ENDS WITH THE TRIUMPHANT LIFE, FILLED WITH THE HOLY SPIRIT DESCRIBED IN CHAPTER 8 AND STOP THERE.

BUT A VERY FEW MOVE STILL FURTHER INTO UNDERSTANDING GOD'S FULL PURPOSE OF MAKING THEM ONE BODY IN CHRIST AND REACH CHAPTERS IZ TO IS AND FINALLY TO CHAPTER IG WHERE SATAN IS CRUSHED UNDER THEIR FEET -- THE CLIMAX OF THE GOSPEL.



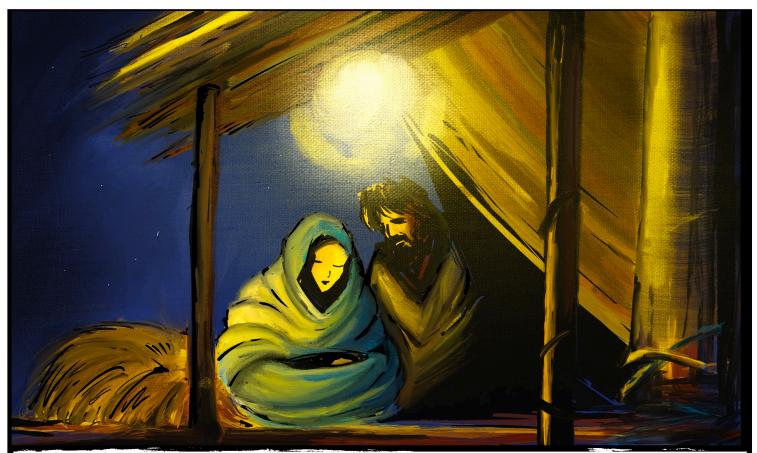
THE GOOP NEWS IN ROMANS IS FOR SINNERS. IT IS NOT FOR THOSE WHO IMAGINE THEMSELVES TO BE RIGHTEOUS. JESUS PID NOT COME TO CALL THE RIGHTEOUS, BUT SINNERS TO REPENTANCE. WE ARE ALL SINNERS. THAT IS WHAT PAUL SEEKS TO ESTABLISH IN THE FIRST ZVZ CHAPTERS. THERE ARE TWO TYPES OF SINNERS -- THE GOPLESS, WORLPLY SINNER (PESCRIBED IN CHAPTER I) AND THE RELIGIOUS SINNER WHO IMAGINES THAT HE IS HOLY (PESCRIBED IN CHAPTER 2).



JESUS PORTRAYED THESE TWO TYPES IN THE PARABLE OF THE FATHER WHO HAD TWO SONS (LUKE 15:11--32). THE YOUNGER SON THERE WAS WORLDLY, WICKED, REBELLIOUS, GODLESS AND IMMORAL. THE ELDER SON, HOWEVER, THOUGHT HE HAD DONE NOTHING WRONG AND THAT HE WAS HOLY AND RIGHTEOUS. IT WAS **PIFFICULT** FOR THE **ELDER** SON TO **RECOGNISE** THAT HE WAS A SINNER. IT IS MORE DIFFICULT FOR THOSE WHO HAVE GROWN UP IN RELIGIOUS HOMES TO RECOGNISE THAT THEY ARE SINNERS. "IT IS WITH **PIFFICULTY** THAT THE **RIGHTEOUS** IS SAVED" (I PETER 4:18).

WHEN JESUS WAS ON EARTH, THE PROSTITUTES AND THIEVES EXPERIENCED SALVATION EASILY. BUT THE "ELDER BROTHERS" OF THAT TIME, THE PHARISEES, THE SELF-RIGHTEOUS SINNERS, NEVER CAME TO JESUS TO BE SAVED. JESUS TOLD THEM IN MATTHEW 21:31, THAT THE GODLESS SINNER WAS MORE LIKELY TO BE SAVED THAN THE RELIGIOUS ONE.





WE ARE TOLD IN 1:3 THAT THE GOSPEL OF GOD CONCERNS HIS SON WHO WAS BORN "OF THE SEED OF DAVID ACCORDING TO THE FLESH". THE HUMANITY OF JESUS IS STRESSED RIGHT AT THE BEGINNING OF ROMANS. JESUS WAS BORN THROUGH THE BODY OF MARY WHOSE ANCESTRY WENT BACK TO DAVID (LUKE 3:31). THE BODY OF JESUS WAS NOT CREATED FROM NOTHING INSIDE MARY'S WOMB. GOD COULD HAVE DONE THAT, BUT THEN JESUS WOULD NOT HAVE HAD THE PHYSICAL CONNECTION WITH ADAM'S RACE THAT WAS NECESSARY FOR HIM TO REDEEM US. JESUS WAS BORN WITH AN UMBILICAL CORD CONNECTED TO MARY.

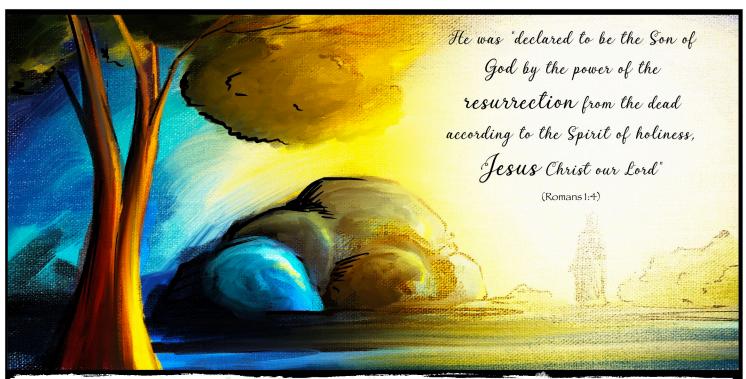
IT WAS ONLY THUS THAT HE COULD BRING US SALVATION AND BE AN EXAMPLE FOR US TO FOLLOW.



JUST BEFORE PAUL DIED, HE WROTE ONE LAST LETTER TO TIMOTHY AND THERE HE SAID, "CONSIDER WHAT I SAY, AND THE LORD WILL GIVE YOU UNDERSTANDING IN ALL THINGS. REMEMBER JESUS CHRIST WHO WAS BORN OF THE SEED OF DAVID AND RAISED FROM THE DEAD ACCORDING TO MY GOSPEL." (2 TIMOTHY 2:7, 8). PAUL ALWAYS THOUGHT OF THE GOSPEL AS BEING CONNECTED WITH JESUS CHRIST WHO LIVED ON EARTH AS A MAN.



WHEN WE SEE THIS WONDERFUL TRUTH THAT JESUS "BECAME LIKE US IN ALL THINGS" AND "WAS TEMPTED LIKE US IN ALL POINTS AND YET DID NOT SIN" (HEBREWS 2:17; 4:15), IT WILL GIVE US A TOTALLY NEW UNDERSTANDING OF THE FULLNESS OF THE GOSPEL MESSAGE. THE GOSPEL IN ROMANS IS ABOUT BEING FREE FROM SIN. AND SO PAUL BEGINS WITH PRESENTING JESUS WHO NEVER SINNED -- AS A MAN.



JESUS WAS OF THE SEED OF DAVID, BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS (AND STILL IS) THE SECOND PERSON OF THE TRINITY -THE SON OF GOD. GOD DEMONSTRATED TO THE WORLD THAT JESUS WAS THE SON OF GOD BY RAISING HIM FROM THE DEAD. HE
WAS THE FIRST HUMAN BEING EVER TO RISE UP FROM THE DEAD, NEVER TO DIE AGAIN. ALL OTHERS WHO WERE RAISED FROM
THE DEAD BEFORE HIM DIED AGAIN. GOD IS MAKING A NEW RACE FROM OUT OF THE OLD HUMAN RACE. THAT WORK HAS
ALREADY BEGUN ON THE INSIDE OF MANY PEOPLE -- AND WILL BECOME MANIFEST EXTERNALLY AS WELL, ONE DAY.



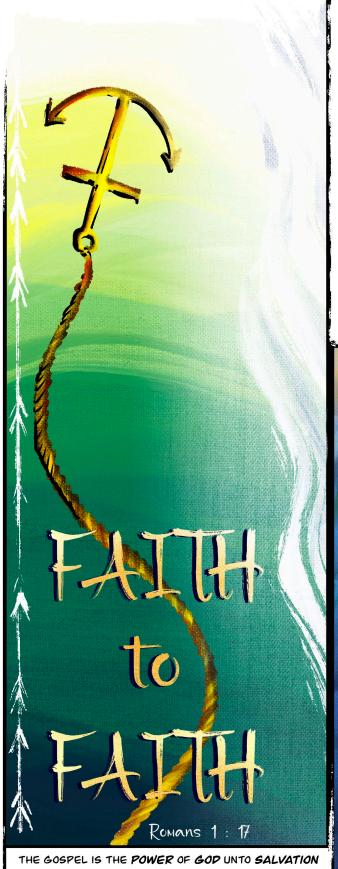
IN 1:5, PAUL SAYS THAT GOD HAS GIVEN HIM AN "APOSTLESHIP TO BRING ABOUT THE OBEDIENCE OF FAITH AMONG ALL THE GENTILES FOR HIS NAME SAKE." ALL OF US ARE CALLED TO PROCLAIM THIS GOSPEL TO OTHERS. BUT GOD CALLS SOME (LESS THAN 1% OF BELIEVERS) TO DEVOTE ALL THEIR LIFE AND TIME TO PROCLAIM THIS GOSPEL. GOD CALLED ME WHEN I WAS 24 YEARS OLD TO SERVE HIM FULLTIME - AND AS TIME HAS GONE ON, MY CALLING AS A SERVANT OF ALMIGHTY GOD HAS BECOME MORE AND MORE GLORIOUS IN MY EYES.



I HAVE HEARD **SOME FULL-TIME** CHRISTIAN WORKERS BOAST ABOUT THE **SACRIFICES** THEY HAVE MADE FOR THE LORD. SUCH PEOPLE HAVE **NOT** SEEN THE **GLORY** OF THEIR **CALLING** -- AND THAT IS WHY THEY THINK THEY HAVE **SACRIFICED** SOMETHING FOR THE LORD.



PAUL SAID, "I AM UNDER OBLIGATION.... I AM EAGER.... I
AM NOT ASHAMED" (I:I4--I6). WHAT SORT OF A CHRISTIAN
WOULD YOU BE IF YOU HAD BEEN GIVEN MONEY TO
PISTRIBUTE TO EVERYONE IN YOUR TOWN AND YOU KEPT IT
ALL YOURSELF. WOULDN'T IT BE RIGHT TO CALL YOU A
THIEF? IT IS THE SAME WHEN WE PON'T SHARE THE
GOOD NEWS OF THE GOSPEL WITH OTHERS.



THE GOSPEL IS THE POWER OF GOD UNTO SALVATION
-- NOT FOR EVERYONE BUT ONLY FOR THOSE WHO
BELIEVE (I:IG). YOU CAN EXPERIENCE THE POWER OF
THIS GOSPEL ONLY IN THE MEASURE IN WHICH YOU
BELIEVE. WE CAN STOP ANYWHERE ALONG THIS BOOK
OR GO ALL THE WAY TO THE ENR. 'FAITH TO
FAITH' (I:I7) REFERS TO LEVELS OF FAITH. I WISH WE
ALL HAVE EAGERNESS FOR SPIRITUAL THINGS, WHERE
WE ARE NEVER SATISFIED WITH ANY DEPTH OF
KNOWING GOD BUT WANT TO KNOW HIM EVEN MORE.

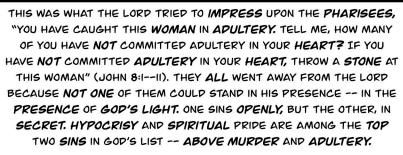
IN CHAPTER I WE SEE THAT SIN **BEGINS** WITH UNTHANKFULNESS, BUT IT **POESN'T END THERE. IT** PROGRESSES POWNWARDS TO SLANDERING, HATING GOD, INSOLENCE, ARROGANCE, BOASTFULNESS, HARD-HEARTEDNESS AND MANY OTHER THINGS LIKE THAT (1:29--31). THRICE IT SAYS HERE, "GOD GAVE THEM UP" (1:24, 26, 28). JUST AS THERE IS GROWTH UPWARDS "FROM FAITH TO FAITH", THERE IS ALSO A **PETERIORATION DOWNWARDS** "FROM EVIL TO EVIL". AND GOD GIVES UP ON A PERSON WHEN HE REFUSES TO LISTEN TO THE CONVICTIONS OF HIS CONSCIENCE.



IN CHAPTER 2, PAUL GOES ON TO PESCRIBE THE GUILT OF THE RELIGIOUS MAN, WHO JUPGES THE SINNERS MENTIONED IN CHAPTER I. "YOU WHO PASS JUPGEMENT ON OTHERS, DO YOU JUPGE YOURSELF, BECAUSE IN THE THING YOU JUPGE OTHER PEOPLE YOU CONDEMN YOURSELF?" (2:1).

No







"WHAT SHALL WE SAY THEN? ARE WE BETTER THAN THEM? NOT AT ALL. ALL ARE UNDER SIN" (3:9). PO WE IMAGINE THAT WE SOUGHT AFTER GOP? IN 3:II WE READ, "THERE IS NO-ONE WHO SEEKS AFTER GOP." IT IS HE WHO SEEKS AFTER US FIRST AND GIVES US THE DESIRE TO SEEK AFTER HIM. NONE OF US ARE BETTER THAN OR SUPERIOR TO ANY OTHER HUMAN BEING. ALL WE HAVE IS 100% DUE TO GOP'S GRACE -- FROM BEGINNING TO END.



MANY BELIEVERS HAVE NOT UNDERSTOOD THE GOSPEL PROPERLY -- BECAUSE THEY LOOK POWN ON OTHERS. ONE WHO HAS UNDERSTOOD THE FULL GOSPEL WILL ALWAYS KEEP HIS FACE IN THE PUST. MANY BELIEVERS, EVEN THOUGH THEY TALK ABOUT GRACE, HAVEN'T UNDERSTOOD WHAT GRACE IS. DEEP DOWN, THEY BELIEVE THEY HAVE DONE SOMETHING FOR THEIR SALVATION. IF YOU WANT TO EXPERIENCE THE FULL GOSPEL, YOU MUST FIRST ACKNOWLEDGE THIS: "LORD, I AM NOT RIGHTEOUS. I PON'T UNDERSTAND ANYTHING OF SPIRITUAL TRUTH. I HAVE NEVER SOUGHT AFTER YOU ON MY OWN. I HAVE TURNED ASIDE FROM YOUR WAY AND BECOME USELESS. I HAVE NEVER DONE ANY GOOD IN MY LIFE. MY THROAT IS AN OPEN GRAVE. MY MOUTH IS FULL OF CURSING AND BITTERNESS. I DO NOT KNOW THE PATHWAY OF PEACE" (3:10--18).



PAUL WAS ONE OF THE HOLIEST MEN ON EARTH IN HIS TIME.. BUT YET HE SAW HIMSELF AS "THE CHIEF OF SINNERS" (I TIMOTHY I:15). THIS WAS BECAUSE HE HAD SEEN THE HOLINESS OF GOD. IF WE HAVE NEVER FELT LIKE THAT EVEN ONCE, WE SHOULD SERIOUSLY QUESTION WHETHER WE HAVE KNOWN GOD AT ALL. WE MAY HAVE KNOWN ONLY CHRISTIAN POCTRINE AND NOT GOD HIMSELF.



ONE WHO HAS NO RIGHTEOUSNESS OF HIS OWN TO GLORY IN, IS LIKE AN EMPTY PLOT OF GROUND. BUT ONE WHO HAS COME FROM A GODLY HOME AND WHO HAS LIVED A GOOD LIFE BEFORE HIS CONVERSION, HAS SO MUCH OF PRIDE IN HIS OWN RIGHTEOUSNESS TO BE DEMOLISHED, BEFORE THE LORD CAN BUILD ANYTHING WORTHWHILE IN HIS LIFE.



WITH SELF-RIGHTEOUS PEOPLE, WE HAVE TO USE A BULL POZER AND PYNAMITE TO BLOW UP THEIR PRIDE -- AND THAT CAN TAKE A LONG TIME. MANY BELIEVERS RESIST THIS WORK OF PEMOLITION, AND THEREFORE MUCH OF THEIR OLD BUILDING REMAINS -- AND THEY HAVE SPIRITUAL PROBLEMS ALL THEIR LIVES.



THE FINAL CONCLUSION IS IN 3:23: "ALL HAVE SINNED AND COME SHORT OF THE GLORY OF GOD." GODLESS SINNERS AND RELIGIOUS SINNERS ARE BOTH EQUALLY GUILTY. NEITHER IS BETTER OR WORSE THAN THE OTHER



SIN IS NOT JUST BREAKING THE TEN COMMANDMENTS, NOR EVEN COMING SHORT OF THE STANDARD JESUS LAID DOWN IN THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT (MATTHEW 5 TO 7). IT IS MORE THAN THESE. IT IS COMING SHORT OF THE GLORY OF GOD.



WHAT IS THE GLORY OF GOD? "THE WORD BECAME FLESH, AND WE SAW HIS GLORY...FULL OF GRACE AND TRUTH" (JOHN 1:14). THE GLORY OF GOD WAS SEEN IN THE LIFE OF JESUS CHRIST. SIN IS ANYTHING UNLIKE CHRIST.

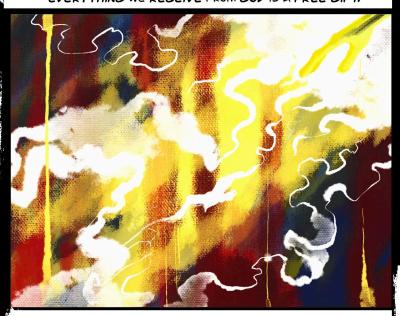


IT IS THOSE WHO LOWER THEIR DEFINITION OF SIN WHO IMAGINE THAT THEY ARE TOTALLY FREE FROM SIN. PASS-MARKS IN GOD'S KINGDOM IS NOT 40% BUT 100%. ANYTHING LESS THAN TOTAL LIKENESS TO CHRIST IS SIN. MANY BELIEVERS FEEL THAT THEY WERE NOT AS BAD SINNERS AS SOME OTHERS. BUT THAT WOULD BE LIKE A STUDENT WHO GOT 2% IN AN EXAMINATION CONSIDERING HIMSELF BETTER THAN ANOTHER STUDENT WHO GOT 1%. BUT BOTH OF THEM FAILED! EVEN IF YOU MANAGED TO GET 99% IN GOD'S KINGDOM, YOU WOULD BE IN THE SAME CLASS AS THE ONE WHO GOT ZERO. "THE PERSON WHO KEEPS EVERY LAW OF GOD BUT MAKES ONE LITTLE SLIP IS JUST AS GUILTY AS THE PERSON WHO HAS BROKEN EVERY LAW THERE IS" (JAMES 2:10).



MANY PEOPLE AVOID SIN, FEARING THE PUNISHMENT THEY WILL GET. BUT WHEN GOD SEES PEOPLE SIN, HE THINKS OF THE GLORY THEY ARE MISSING. THERE IS A GLORY THAT YOU WILL MISS THROUGHOUT ETERNITY IF YOU TOLERATE ANY SIN IN YOUR LIFE. THE MEASURE IN WHICH YOU TOLERATE SIN IN YOUR LIFE WILL BE THE MEASURE OF THE GLORY THAT YOU WILL MISS.

THE SECOND PART OF THE GOSPEL IS TO RECOGNISE THAT EVERYTHING WE RECEIVE FROM GOD IS A FREE GIFT.



WE CANNOT MAKE OURSELVES RIGHTEOUS. SO GOD JUSTIFIES
US FREELY (3:24). OUR SINS ARE FORGIVEN FREELY THROUGH
THE BLOOD OF CHRIST (3:25). WE ARE JUSTIFIED FREELY. THE
HOLY SPIRIT IS GIVEN TO US FREELY. AND GOD WRITES HIS
LAWS UPON OUR HEART AND MIND FREELY TOO (HEBREWS 8:10).

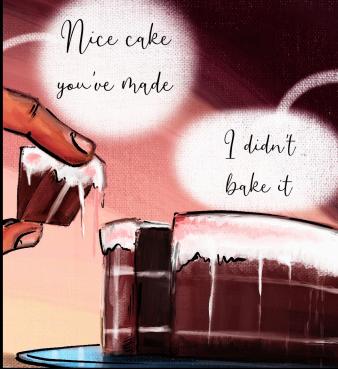
CHAPTER 4 IS ABOUT JUSTIFICATION.



LIKE A DOCUMENT ON THE COMPUTER, OUR LIVES ARE FULL OF JAGGED EDGES CAUSED BY SIN. EVERY LINE WE WROTE WITH OUR LIVES FROM THE DAY WE WERE BORN ENDED WITH A JAGGED EDGE. WHEN WE ACCEPT CHRIST, GOD HIGHLIGHTS OUR WHOLE LIFE AND DECLARES 'JUSTIFIED', LIKE YOU WOULD DO IN A COMPUTER! IT IS "JUST AS IF I'D" NEVER SINNED. THAT'S HOW GOD LOOKS AT US, WHEN WE ARE IN CHRIST.



JUSTIFICATION IS BY FAITH. HENCE PAUL USES THE EXAMPLE OF ABRAHAM BEING JUSTIFIED IN CHAPTER 4. HOW DID ABRAHAM GET A SON? DID HE DESERVE IT? WAS IT BECAUSE HE STRUGGLED? NO. HE HAD SOUGHT FOR SO MANY YEARS TO HAVE A SON AND HE COULD NOT HAVE ONE. HE FINALLY GOT A SON AS A SHEER GIFT FROM GOD. JUSTIFICATION IS EXACTLY LIKE THAT -- IT IS A FREE GIFT FROM GOD.



SUPPOSE I WERE TO BRING A CAKE IN HERE, BAKED BY AN EXCELLENT COOK. I PIDN'T BUY IT. I WAS GIVEN IT AND ASKED TO PISTRIBUTE IT TO EVERYONE HERE. SO I CUT IT AND PASS IT AROUND. YOU EAT IT, AND YOU SAY, "BROTHER ZAC, THIS IS A FANTASTIC CAKE." I CANNOT EVEN BE TEMPTED TO PRIDE ON HEARING YOUR REMARKS -- BECAUSE I PIDN'T BAKE THE CAKE. IF I HAD BAKED IT AND YOU HAD EXPRESSED YOUR APPRECIATION, THEN I WOULD BE TEMPTED TO FEEL PROUP. IF MY HOLINESS WAS GIVEN TO ME BY GOD, I COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE PROUD OF IT -- EVEN IF PEOPLE PRAISED ME FOR IT.

DO YOU THINK THE SERVANTS OF CANA WERE PROUD WHEN THEY SERVED THE NEW WINE THAT JESUS HAD MADE (JOHN 2:1--12)? THEY WOULD HAVE HUMBLY ACKNOWLEDGED, "WE DIDN'T MAKE THIS. WE ARE JUST **PISTRIBUTING IT."** THEY WERE NOT IN THE PRODUCTION BUSINESS, BUT IN THE DISTRIBUTION BUSINESS. PRAISE THE LORD THAT THAT IS TRUE FOR US TOO. WE ARE NOT CALLED TO BE PROPUCERS OF ANYTHING, BUT HUMBLE **PISTRIBUTORS** OF WHAT HE HAS GIVEN US.



CHAPTER 4:21 SAYS ABOUT ABRAHAM THAT HE WAS FULLY CONVINCED AND **ASSURED** THAT WHAT GOD HAD PROMISED HE WOULD PERFORM. ABRAHAM DID NOT LOOK INSIDE HIMSELF TO SEE IF HE HAD ENOUGH FAITH TO HAVE A SON. NOT AT ALL. FAITH IS ALWAYS UPWARD-LOOKING -- AT GOD. WE ARE TOLD TO "LOOK UNTO JESUS, THE AUTHOR AND FINISHER OF OUR FAITH" (HEBREWS 12:2).





THE OBJECT OF OUR FAITH IS NEVER FOUND INSIDE US. IT IS WHAT WE LOOK AT OUTSIDE US THAT DETERMINES WHETHER OUR FAITH IS STRONG OR WEAK.

CONSIDER THIS: IF YOU ARE ASKED TO WALK ACROSS A RIVER OVER A STRONG CONCRETE BRIDGE, YOUR FAITH WILL BE STRONG TO WALK OVER IT!

BUT IF YOU ARE ASKED TO CROSS THE **SAME** RIVER OVER A **RICKETY**, **WEAK BAMBOO BRIDGE**, YOU WILL HAVE **NO FAITH** AT ALL!



THE SAME GOD WHO FORGAVE OUR SINS JUSTIFIES US AS WELL. HE IMPUTES THE RIGHTEOUSNESS OF CHRIST TO US.

IT SAYS ABOUT ABRAHAM THAT HIS FAITH "WAS RECKONED TO HIM AS RIGHTEOUSNESS" (VERSE 22). THE

RIGHTEOUSNESS OF CHRIST IS PUT TO OUR ACCOUNT BY GOD, APART FROM ANY WORKS WE HAVE PONE TO MERIT IT

(VERSE 6). IF MY FATHER WERE TO PUT SOME MONEY INTO MY BANK ACCOUNT AS A GIFT, I CAN'T SAY I DID ANY WORK

FOR IT. IF I SAID PON'T BELIEVE IT WHEN I AM TOLD THIS, IT WOULD BE A GREAT INSULT TO MY FATHER, IF HE WERE A

THOROUGHLY TRUSTWORTHY PERSON. THIS IS WHY UNBELIEF IS SUCH A SERIOUS SIN IN THE NEW TESTAMENT.



WE CAN ALSO **MISS** A LOT THAT GOD HAS FOR US IF WE DON'T **BELIEVE** HIS WORD. IT SAYS IN MATTHEW 13:58 THAT **JESUS**COULD **NOT** DO MANY MIGHTY **WORKS** FOR PEOPLE IN ONE PLACE, BECAUSE OF THEIR **UNBELIEF.** THEY NEEDED **HELP** -AND JESUS ALSO **WANTED** TO **HELP** THEM. BUT HE **STILL COULD NOT** HELP THEM, BECAUSE THEY WOULD **NOT TRUST** HIM.

