## Through the Bible

## NEHEMIAH.

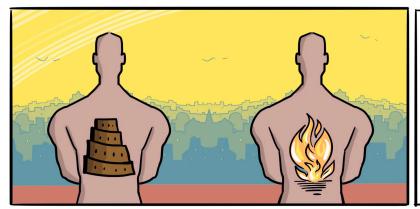
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Illustrations by Vinay Kuruvilla

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CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP CHURCH	
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BABYLON IS A COMMERCIAL SYSTEM. THE PRINCIPLE OF ALL COMMERCIAL SYSTEMS IS GAIN FOR ONESELF. AS LONG AS A MAN IS LIVING BY THE PRINCIPLE OF "PERSONAL GAIN THROUGH CHRISTIANITY" -- WHAT HE CAN GAIN BY DOING SOME- THING FOR THE LORD, WHAT HE CAN GAIN BY JOINING A CHURCH OR ORGANISATION, ETC. -- HE IS MOTIVATED BY THE PRINCIPLE OF BABYLON. A CHRISTIAN WHO LIVES AFTER THE FLESH AND SEEKS HIS OWN, EVEN IF HE IS IN THE BEST DENOMINATION IN THE WORLD, IS STILL A PART OF BABYLON. THE SPIRIT OF BABYLON IS FOUND PRIMARILY WITHIN A MAN, AND NOT PRIMARILY IN A DENOMINATION. JERUSALEM HOWEVER IS A CITY OF SACRIFICE.



NEHEMIAH WAS ONE OF THE MEN GOD USED IN THE MOVEMENT OF HIS PEOPLE FROM BABYLON TO JERUSALEM. HE LIVED ABOUT 70 YEARS AFTER ZERUBBABEL, JOSHUA, HAGGAI AND ZECHARIAH. THE BURDEN GOD HAD GIVEN HAGGAI, ZECHARIAH AND ZERUBBABEL WAS TO BUILD THE TEMPLE. EZRA'S BURDEN WAS TO TEACH PEOPLE THE WORD OF GOD. BUT NEHEMIAH'S BURDEN WAS TO BUILD THE WALLS OF JERUSALEM, ORGANISE THE CITY'S ADMINISTRATION, AND BRING PEOPLE BACK TO THE COVENANT THAT THEY HAD FORSAKEN. HE WAS A REFORMER. SPIRITUALLY, HE WAS A MAN OF VISION AND PRAYER. PRACTICALLY, HE WAS AN ORGANIZER AND A MOTIVATOR.





NEHEMIAH WAS LIVING IN SUSA, THE CAPITAL OF THE WORLD'S ONLY SUPER-POWER OF THOSE DAYS -- THE MEDO-PERSIAN EMPIRE.

NEHEMIAH WAS CONCERNED ENOUGH TO FIND OUT THE STATE OF THE EXILES WHO HAD RETURNED AND THE STATE OF JERUSALEM. THIS IS

THE PRIMARY CHARACTERISTIC OF ANY MAN WHOM GOD USES -- HE HAS A CONCERN FOR PEOPLE AND THEN GOD GIVES HIM A

BURDEN. NEHEMIAH ASKED HANANI, "HOW ARE THINGS GOING ON THERE?" AND HANANI TOLD HIM THAT THE WALLS WERE BROKEN DOWN

AND THE GATES BURNED WITH FIRE. WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS, HE WEPT AND MOURNED FOR MANY DAYS. GOD LOOKS FOR SUCH MEN.





IN ISAIAH.60:18, WE READ THAT THE WALLS OF JERUSALEM SYMBOLISE SALVATION AND THE GATES SYMBOLISE PRAISE. THE WALLS SPEAK OF SEPARATION FROM THE WORLD AND OF SECURITY. GOD WANTS THE CHURCH TO BE SEPARATE FROM THE WORLD. THE WALLS HAVE TO BE HIGH, SO THAT A WORLDLY-MINDED PERSON CANNOT JOIN THE CHURCH. TO BE A PART OF JERUSALEM, ONE HAS TO BE A PISCIPLE, ONE WHO LOVES JESUS MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE ON EARTH. THROUGHOUT THE LAST ZO CENTURIES, PREACHERS HAVE LOWERED THE STANDARDS THAT JESUS AND THE APOSTLES SO THAT NOW THE WALLS ARE SO LOW, THAT ANYONE CAN JUMP OVER THE WALL AND COME IN. JESUS ONCE SAID THAT ONE WHO CLIMBED OVER THE WALL AND CAME IN WAS A THIEF (JOHN 10:1). THERE IS A WAY TO COME IN, THROUGH THE GATE. THE GATE TO JERUSALEM IS VERY NARROW. THE GATES SYMBOLISE THE SPIRIT OF VICTORIOUS PRAISE THAT MUST ALWAYS BE FOUND IN THE CHURCH. THE GATES ARE ALSO THE PLACE WHERE THE ELPERS OF THE CITY SIT -- THE PLACE OF AUTHORITY. THE CHURCH TODAY HAS LOST THE SPIRIT OF VICTORIOUS PRAISE AND IT HAS VERY FEW MEN WITH SPIRITUAL AUTHORITY.



THE MOVEMENT OF GOD'S PEOPLE FROM BABYLON TO JERUSALEM BEGAN WITH PANIEL. DANIEL WAS A MAN WHO FASTED AND PRAYED IN BABYLON. THE MOVEMENT CONTINUED THROUGH JOSHUA, ZERUBBABEL, HAGGAI AND ZECHARIAH. ALL OF THEM HAD A BURDEN FOR THE BUILDING OF JERUSALEM. FASTING AND PRAYER ARE MENTIONED FREQUENTLY IN THE BOOKS CONNECTED WITH THIS MOVEMENT OUT OF BABYLON. EZRA AND NEHEMIAH ALSO FASTED AND PRAYED. SOME OF US MAY FAST AND PRAY WHEN WE NEED AN ANSWER TO PRAYER DESPERATELY -- TO GET HEALING FOR SOME FAMILY-MEMBER, TO GET A JOB OR TO FIND A MARRIAGE-PARTNER. THAT IS GOOD. BUT EZRA AND NEHEMIAH DID NOT FAST AND PRAY TO GET SOMETHING FOR THEMSELVES. THEY DID SO FOR GOD'S NAME TO BE HONOURED.



ONE OF NEHEMIAH'S JOBS WAS TO TASTE THE WINE THAT THE KING PRANK. KINGS IN THOSE PAYS WERE AFRAID OF THEIR ENEMIES TRYING TO POISON THEM. SO THEY HAD SOMEONE TO TASTE THEIR WINE FIRST BEFORE IT WAS GIVEN TO THEM. OBVIOUSLY, SUCH A MAN WOULD HAVE TO BE AN ABSOLUTELY LOYAL AND INCORRUPTIBLE MAN. IT IS AMAZING THAT THIS HEATHEN KING CHOSE FOR THIS IMPORTANT TASK, NOT ONE OF HIS OWN MEN, BUT A JEW! THAT GIVES US A LITTLE INDICATION OF THE TESTIMONY THAT NEHEMIAH HAD AS A MAN OF INTEGRITY. THE KING RELIED 100% ON NEHEMIAH -- AND AS A RESULT, NEHEMIAH BECAME A MAN WITH GREAT INFLUENCE IN THE PALACE









NEHEMIAH HAD **NEVER** BEEN SAD IN THE KING'S PRESENCE BEFORE (2:1). HE WAS NOT A GLOOMY TYPE OF PERSON. THE KING HAD ALWAYS SEEN HIM **HAPPY**. AND NOW HE WAS SAD. BUT HE WAS NOT SAD CONCERNING **HIMSELF** OR HIS FAMILY. HE WAS SAD BECAUSE **JERUSALEM** WAS IN SUCH SHAMBLES. O THAT THERE WERE MORE PEOPLE LIKE THAT TODAY WHO ARE **SAD** BECAUSE THEY SEE THE SAD STATE OF THE **CHURCH** OF JESUS CHRIST! THE KING SAID, "YOUR FACE LOOKS SO SAD! THIS IS NOTHING BUT SADNESS OF THE HEART." AND NEHEMIAH WAS **AFRAID** (2:2). IT WAS A **TERRIBLE** THING TO **RUFFLE** THE OPINIONS OF A KING IN THOSE DAYS. I LOVE TO SEE NEHEMIAH'S **HONESTY** IN ADMITTING THAT HE WAS AFRAID. FEAR IS **NOT** SOMETHING THAT WE CAN **ELIMINATE** COMPLETELY FROM OUR LIVES. WE WILL FEEL FEAR AS LONG AS WE ARE HERE ON EARTH, BUT WE MUST **NEVER ACT** ON FEAR. WE DON'T HAVE TO BE **ASHAMED** OF FEELING FEAR. WE CAN BE CAREFUL AND ACT WITH **CAUTION**, BUT NOT WITH FEAR. FEAR IS THE **OPPOSITE** OF **FAITH**, AND WHEN WE ACT IN FEAR, WE ARE ACTING IN UNBELIEF. WE SHOULD **NEVER** FORGET THAT GOD CARES FOR US. ALTHOUGH NEHEMIAH WAS AFRAID, HE STILL TOLD THE KING THE CONDITION OF THE WALLS AND GATES. THE KING ALLOWED HIM TO GO AND REBUILD



HE WENT TO JERUSALEM AND STAYED ALONE THREE DAYS WITHOUT GOING ANYWHERE -- PROBABLY FASTING AND PRAYING (2:11). THEN HE ROSE AT NIGHT AND TOOK A FEW MEN WITH HIM. HE HAD NOT TOLD ANYONE WHAT GOD HAD PUT INTO HIS MIND, BECAUSE HE KNEW THAT THERE WERE ENEMIES WHO WOULD TRY AND HINDER HIM (2:10). HE KNEW IT WAS NO USE GATHERING PEOPLE TOGETHER WHO HAD NO BURDEN FOR GOD'S WORK. SO HE WENT WITH JUST A FEW AND INSPECTED THE WALLS AND GATES.



AS SOON AS THIS WAS KNOWN, OPPOSITION BEGAN, JUST AS IN EZRA'S TIME. AS SOON AS SOMEONE IS CONCERNED THAT THE NAME OF JESUS SHOULD BE HONOURED, OPPOSITION BEGINS IMMEDIATELY. THE PEVIL IS ALERT TO SUCH MOVES AMONG GOD'S PEOPLE. THAT IS ONE REASON WHY MANY PEOPLE NEVER SEEK TO LIVE WHOLLY FOR GOD AND SERVE HIM. THEY ARE AFRAID OF OPPOSITION FROM THE DEVIL.BUT ACTUALLY ONE WAY OF KNOWING THAT YOU ARE IN THE WILL OF GOD IS TO FIND YOURSELF BEING CONFRONTED BY THE PEVIL FREQUENTLY. IF THE DEVIL LEAVES YOU ALONE, YOU CAN BE FAIRLY SURE THAT YOU ARE COMPLETELY OUTSIDE THE WILL OF GOD. THROUGHOUT CHURCH HISTORY, THIS HAS BEEN THE EXPERIENCE OF ALL WHO HAVE SOUGHT TO SERVE THE LORD IN SINCERITY.





AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, ONE OF THE INDICATIONS THAT I AM ON THE RIGHT PATH IS THAT THE DEVIL STIRS UP PEOPLE AGAINST ME AND CREATES ALL TYPES OF SITUATIONS TO HINDER ME. THROUGHOUT CHURCH HISTORY, THIS HAS BEEN THE EXPERIENCE OF ALL WHO HAVE SOUGHT TO SERVE THE LORD IN SINCERITY. SANBALLAT AND TOBIAH MOCKED AND **DESPISED** THE JEWS AND SAID, "WHAT IS THIS YOU ARE DOING? YOU ARE REBELLING AGAINST THE KING" (2:19). BUT NEHEMIAH REPLIED SAYING, "THE GOD OF HEAVEN WILL GIVE US SUCCESS. WE ARE GOING TO ARISE AND BUILD. BUT YOU PEOPLE HAVE NO PORTION OR RIGHT OR MEMORIAL IN JERUSALEM. WE DO NOT WORK TOGETHER WITH YOU" (2:20). SANBALLAT THEN TRIED TO INFLUENCE THE RICH PEOPLE TO OPPOSE THE WORK OF THE JEWS AND TOBIAH MADE FUN OF THE WORK. WHAT DID NEHEMIAH HE DID NOT ARGUE BUT HE PRAYED SAYING "O GOD, WE ARE DESPISED. THESE PEOPLE ARE AGAINST US. WE ARE ONLY BUILDING THE WALL AND THESE PEOPLE ARE AGAINST US"



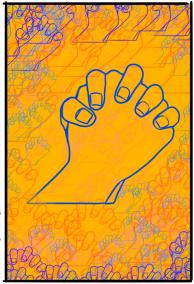
SO THE WORK CONTINUED. EVEN SUCH LEADERS AS THE HIGH PRIEST WERE GIVEN A TASK TO DO (3:1). THE HIGH PRIEST WAS THE MOST RESPECTED MAN IN THE CITY. BUT HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SIT DOWN AND SUPERVISE THE WORK. NO. HE ALSO HAD TO TAKE THE BRICKS AND MORTAR AND WORK WITH HIS OWN HANDS TO HELP REBUILD THE CITY. IT IS AMAZING TO SEE HOW NEHEMIAH COULD GET SUCH LEADERS ALSO TO WORK WITH THEIR OWN HANDS. THERE WE SEE SOMETHING OF THE GREATNESS OF NEHEMIAH. HE GAVE PEOPLE THE FEELING THAT NO-ONE WAS TOO BIG TO DO MANUAL WORK. ALL OF THEM WERE BROTHERS AND SISTERS. THIS IS THE SPIRIT THAT WE NEED IN THE CHURCH TOO. NOTICE AN EXPRESSION THAT OCCURS OFTEN IN THIS CHAPTER: "NEXT TO HIM" (3:2, 4, 7, 8). THAT MEANS THAT THE WALL WAS BUILT WITHOUT A GAP ANYWHERE. THEY WERE ALL DIFFERENT TYPES OF PEOPLE, BUT THEY ALL WORKED TOGETHER, COOPERATING WITH ONE ANOTHER SO THAT THERE WOULD NOT BE AN INCH OF A GAP IN THE WALL. EVEN THE WOMEN WORKED WITH THEIR HANDS (3:12). SHALLUM WAS A SENIOR OFFICIAL IN JERUSALEM. HIS PAUGHTERS ALSO PIRTIED THEIR HANDS WORKING ...



SANBALLAT WAS FURIOUS AS HE SAW THE WALL COMING UP. THE WALL PIPN'T CAUSE ANY PROBLEMS FOR SANBALLAT PERSONALLY. WHY THEN WAS HE BOTHERED? HE WAS INSTIGATED BY SATAN. WE SEE THE SAME THING TODAY TOO. WHEN AS CHRISTIANS, WE DO A WORK FOR THE LORD IN SOME AREA, WE PON'T HARM ANYONE IN ANY WAY. YET MANY OF THE PEOPLE THERE OPPOSE US VIGOROUSLY! WE WONDER WHY! WE ARE POING GOOD TO ALL OF THEM AND BEING A BLESSING TO SOCIETY. THEN WHY ARE THE PEOPLE ANGRY? THE ONLY WAY WE CAN EXPLAIN THE OPPOSITION AND ANGER OF SUCH PEOPLE IS THAT THEY ARE BEING INSTIGATED BY SATAN. THEY ARE ANGRY BECAUSE SATAN HATES ANYONE WHO GLORIFIES THE NAME OF CHRIST IN ANY WAY. WE FIND THIS PRINCIPLE THROUGHOUT SCRIPTURE. IN NEHEMIAH'S TIME, THE ENEMIES OF THE JEWS BECAME FURIOUS AND TRIED TO BRING GOVERNMENTAL PRESSURE ON THE JEWS. WE SEE THE SAME THING TODAY.







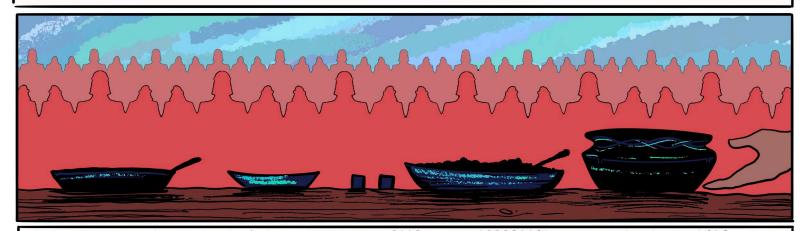
SANBALLAT AND TOBIAH THEN CONSPIRED TO FIGHT AGAINST JERUSALEM AND TO CAUSE A DISTURBANCE IN IT (VERSES 7, 8).

NEHEMIAH, HOWEVER, CONTINUED TO PRAY AND SET UP A GUARD AGAINST THEIR ENEMIES DAY AND NIGHT (VERSE 9). THEY BOTH WATCHED AND PRAYED. THEY WERE ALERT AND WATCHED FOR THE ENEMY, AND THEY ALSO PRAYED. THIS IS HOW WE MUST WORK TOO.



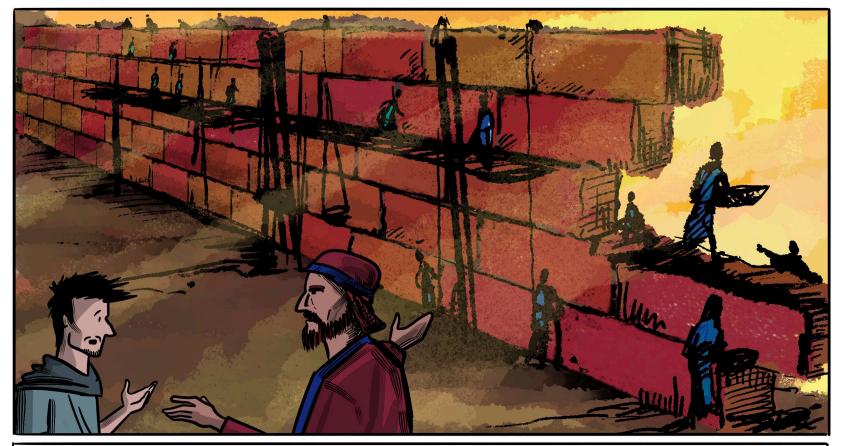


NEHEMIAH ALSO HAD TO HANDLE MURMURING AND PISCOURAGEMENT FROM WITHIN. THE JEWS WHO LIVED NEAR THEM WERE TERRIBLY FRIGHTENED AND SHARED THEIR FEAR WITH OTHERS TEN TIMES SAYING, "THEY WILL COME AGAINST YOU FROM EVERY SIDE, BE CAREFUL" (VERSE IZ). IN THE CHURCH TOO, WE WILL FIND MANY WHO SEEK TO PUT FEAR AND PISCOURAGEMENT INTO OUR HEARTS. BUT NEHEMIAH WAS NOT FRIGHTENED. HE TOLD THE PEOPLE, "DON'T BE AFRAID. REMEMBER THE LORD WHO IS GREAT AND AWESOME, AND FIGHT FOR YOUR BROTHERS AND YOUR SONS AND YOUR DAUGHTERS" (VERSE 14). "IF WE FEAR GOD, WE NEED FEAR NOTHING ELSE" (ISAIAH 8:IZ, I3 - LIVING). IF WE REALLY BELIEVE THAT GOD ALMIGHTY IS SUPPORTING US IN WHAT WE DO, WE NEED FEAR NONE ELSE.



IN CHAPTER 5:1--13, WE SEE NEHEMIAH'S GREAT CARE FOR THE POOR AND THE OPPRESSED AND THOSE WHO WERE IN DEBT, IN THEIR MIDST. HE SPOKE TO THEIR CREDITORS AND GOT THEM ALL RELEASED FROM THEIR DEBTS. IN VERSE 18, WE SEE NEHEMIAH'S WONDERFUL EXAMPLE IN NOT TAKING ANY OF THE MONEY HE WAS ENTITLED TO, AS GOVERNOR OF THE PROVINCE -- EVEN THOUGH HE WAS WORKING SO HARD AND FEEDING ISO JEWS AND MANY FROM OTHER NATIONS AT HIS TABLE DAILY! HE WAS A HOSPITABLE MAN WHO SERVED GOD, LIKE NOAH AND PAUL DID, AT HIS OWN EXPENSE. HE USED ALL THE MONEY AVAILABLE JUST FOR BUILDING THE WALL. HERE WAS A MAN WHO LIVED WITH GREAT SACRIFICE AND DID NOT USE ANY OF THE MONEY GIVEN FOR GOD'S WORK FOR HIMSELF.





CHAPTER 6: HERE WE READ CLEARLY THAT THE WALL WAS COMPLETED WITHOUT ANY GAPS WHATSOEVER. NOW SANBALLAT TRIED ANOTHER TACTIC. HE SAID, "COME, LET US HAVE A PISCUSSION TOGETHER IN THE PLAIN OF ONO" (6:2). BUT NEHEMIAH WAS NOT GOING TO BE PECEIVED. HE SENSED IN HIS SPIRIT THAT THEY WERE GOING TO HARM HIM. GOD TAKES CARE OF HIS SERVANTS AND PROTECTS THEM. NEHEMIAH GAVE THEM A WONDERFUL REPLY, WHICH WE SHOULD GIVE AS WELL, IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES: "I AM POING A GREAT WORK, AND I CANNOT LEAVE IT AND COME POWN TO YOU" (6:3). WHEN GOD HAS GIVEN US A TASK TO PO, WE MUST STICK TO THAT, AND NEVER WASTE OUR TIME IN USELESS PISCUSSIONS. WITH THAT ATTITUDE NEHEMIAH FINISHED THE WALL IN JUST 52 PAYS (VERSE IS). FOR 90 YEARS, FROM THE TIME THAT THE FIRST EXILES HAD COME BACK TO JERUSALEM, THIS WALL HAD NOT BEEN BUILT. GOD HAD TO WAIT UNTIL HE FOUND ONE MAN. WHEN THAT ONE MAN WAS FOUND, HE PID THE JOB IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS. MANY THINGS THAT GOD WANTS PONE TOPAY ARE NOT BEING PONE. MANY YEARS GO BY. WHAT IS GOD WAITING FOR? HE IS WAITING FOR A MAN WHO HAS A BURDEN, WHO WILL NOT BE PISCOURAGED BY OPPOSITION, AND WHO WILL DO THE WORK AT HIS OWN COST.





CHAPTERS 8 AND 9 SHOW US THE TREMENDOUS REVIVAL THAT GOD BROUGHT AMONG THE JEWS THROUGH THE INFLUENCE THAT TWO GODLY MEN -- EZRA AND NEHEMIAH -- HAD OVER AN ENTIRE NATION. IN CHAPTER 9, WE READ WHAT GOD DID THROUGH NEHEMIAH. THE CHAPTER BEGINS WITH THE ISRAELITES FASTING, CONFESSING THEIR SINS AND SEPARATING THEMSELVES FROM THE HEATHEN (VERSES I, 2). THEN THEY HAD A THREE-HOUR BIBLE-STUDY TIME AND THREE HOURS OF PRAISING THE LORD AND CONFESSING THEIR SINS. IT WAS REVIVAL ALL OVER AGAIN (VERSE 3). THEN THE LEVITES STOOD UP AND CRIED TO THE LORD WITH A LOUD VOICE (VERSE 4). IN VERSES 6 TO 31, WE HAVE THE LONGEST RECORDED PRAYER IN THE WHOLE BIBLE. THE LEVITES THEN REHEARSED THE HISTORY OF ISRAEL FROM ABRAHAM'S TIME, AND THEIR FAILURE DURING THE FORTY YEARS OF WANDERING IN THE WILDERNESS AND DURING THE TIMES OF THE JUDGES AND THE KINGS AND ACKNOWLEDGING THAT EVERY JUDGE- MENT THAT GOD HAD SENT WAS JUST AND RIGHT. THEY REPENTED AND SIGNED A DOCUMENT BEFORE GOD, WITH NEHEMIAH SIGNING FIRST OF ALL (10:1).





IN CHAPTER 13, WE SEE NEHEMIAH'S ZEAL FOR PURITY IN GOD'S HOUSE. HE WENT INTO THE TEMPLE AND DID SOMETHING SIMILAR TO WHAT JESUS DID WHEN HE CLEANSED THE TEMPLE IN JERUSALEM. NEHEMIAH FOUND THAT PEOPLE HAD ALLOWED THEIR UNCONVERTED RELATIVES TO STAY IN THE TEMPLE. ELIASHIB THE PRIEST WAS RELATED TO TOBIAH (13:4) AND HAD PREPARED A LARGE ROOM FOR HIM. NEHEMIAH CHASED THEM ALL OUT. HE "THREW OUT ALL OF TOBIAH'S HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND CLEANED UP THE HOUSE OF GOD" (13:8). HE ALSO NOTICED THAT MANY PEOPLE WERE MAKING MONEY BY SELLING THINGS ON THE SABBATH (13:15). HE REBUKED THEM AND WARNED THEM AND EVEN THREATENED TO USE FORCE AGAINST THEM (13:21). IF PEOPLE DON'T FEAR GOD THEN THEY MUST FEAR A MAN OF GOD.



HE ALSO PISCOVERED THAT SOME OF THE JEWS HAD MARRIED NON-JEWISH WOMEN. NEHEMIAH "CONTENDED WITH THEM, CURSED THEM, SLAPPED THEM, AND PULLED OUT THEIR HAIR AND THEIR BEARDS, AND MADE THEM SWEAR NEVER TO GIVE THEIR CHILDREN IN MARRIAGE TO NON-JEWS AGAIN." (13:25). THUS NEHEMIAH PURIFIED THE PRIESTHOOD WITHOUT ANY PARTIALITY, APPOINTED PUTIES FOR THE PRIESTS AND EVEN GOT DOWN TO THE NITTY-GRITTY OF ARRANGING FOR THE SUPPLY OF WOOD FOR THE SACRIFICES (13:30, 31)! NEHEMIAH WAS A FEARLESS MAN WHO WAS NOT SEEKING FOR A REPUTATION AS A KIND, GENTLE PERSON. MANY CHRISTIAN LEADERS ARE NOT FIRM AND AUTHORITATIVE WHEN IT COMES TO MAINTAINING GOD'S STANDARDS IN THE CHURCH. WHEN GOD CANNOT FIND A MAN WHO IS STRONG AND AUTHORITATIVE, IN A SPIRITUAL CHRISTLIKE WAY, GOD'S WORK SUFFERS. THAT IS HOW BABYLON IS BUILT. NEHEMIAH WAS NOT A MAN LIKE THAT. HE WAS NOT CONCERNED ABOUT HIS OWN REPUTATION -- AND SO GOD COULD USE HIM.

